CPD QUESTIONNAIRE

- 1. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Up to 1 in 6 or more breast cancers are over-diagnosed and over-treated in routine screening mammography programmes.
- 2. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: In the UK death rates from breast cancer over the last 20 years have fallen from above 40 per 100 000 women to below 30 per 100 000.
- 3. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Human papillomavirus vaccines are effective and safe in women in the age group 25 45 years.
- 4. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Pelvic floor exercises during pregnancy reduce the use of episiotomies and the incidence of perineal tears.
- 5. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: A woman who has pre-eclampsia in her first pregnancy has a 15% chance of its recurrence in her second pregnancy.
- 6. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: A woman who has pre-eclampsia in her first and second pregnancies also has a 15% chance of its recurrence in her third pregnancy.
- 7. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Cell-free fetal nucleic acid fragments are found in maternal serum from early pregnancy.
- 8. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: The prevalence of Down syndrome for 30-year-old women is approximately 1 in 1 000.
- 9. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: The prevalence of non-chromosomal congenital anomalies rises with age in the same way as that of chromosomal abnormalities.
- 10. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: When a patient has urinary stress incontinence and prolapse, the two conditions are best dealt with as separate surgical procedures.

- 11. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Deaths within the first 24 hours of life constitute one-third of all neonatal deaths.
- 12. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: The overall perinatal mortality rate for South Africa is approximately 40 per 1 000 births.
- 13. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: A woman's lifetime risk of surgery for urinary incontinence or pelvic organ prolapse is approximately 10%.
- 14. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: The vast majority of operations for urinary incontinence or pelvic organ prolapse are covered by prophylactic antibiotics.
- 15. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: The incidence of shoulder dystocia is increasing worldwide.
- 16. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Approximately 20% of babies delivered with shoulder dystocia will suffer some sort of injury.
- 17. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Prophylactic caesarean section use is set to reduce the burden of disease caused by shoulder dystocia.
- 18. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: McRoberts manoeuvre should usually be attempted as the first move in the management of shoulder dystocia.
- 19. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: In the last Maternal Mortality report nearly 40% of maternal deaths in South Africa had clearly avoidable causes.
- 20. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Intrapartum asphyxia and birth trauma as a combination were the commonest cause of avoidable perinatal deaths in South Africa according to the most recent survey.

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